

Direction interministérielle du numérique



Norwegian Digitalisation Agency

OPEN DATA POLICY AND IMPLEMENTATION IN FRANCE

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PROGRAMME

Our programme today

Governance & policy

- Etalab and the DINUM
- Open Data policy in France
- Our mission

Implementation

- data.gouv.fr
- Community

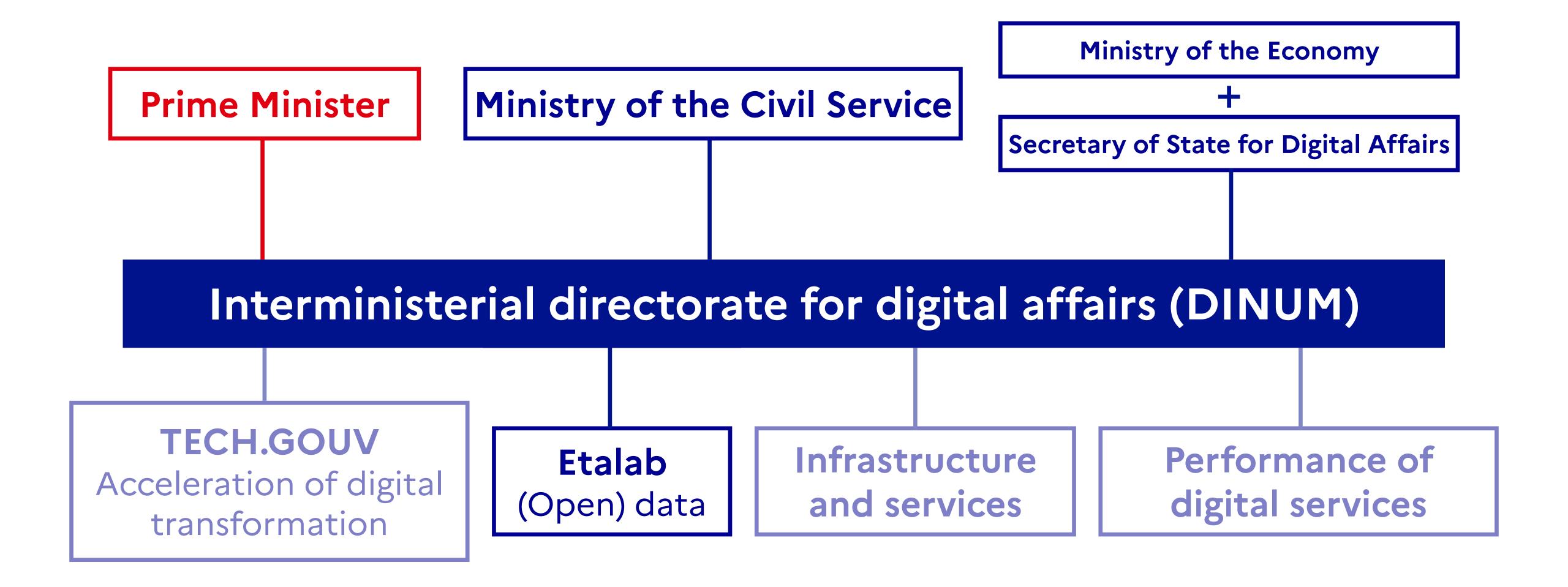
 and reusers

Going further

- Open Data literacy and quality
- Mainchallenges

Governance & policy Designation of the second secon

GOVERNANCE





MISSION

What is Etalab

We coordinate the design and implementation of the State's data strategy.

What is Etalab

- Data opening and data circulation
 - data.gouv.fr and api.gouv.fr
- Data exploitation
 - data science, artificial intelligence
- Innovation and openness of public action
 - Public Interest Entrepreneurs





Within the administration

- Chief data officers in each ministry
- Open Data officers
- API managers network
- Local level: the association OpenDataFrance



A strong legal framework

- 1978 the French FOIA
 - Freedom of access to administrative documents
 - Freedom to reuse
 - A regulatory authority, the CADA
- 2005 EU Open Data Directive
 - Free of charge reuse of public sector information

POLICY

2016 - The Digital Republic Act

- Principle of "Open Data by default"
- Obligation for local governments
- Private actors in charge of a public service mission
- Specific sectoral legislation (waste, public procurement, etc.)



economie.gouv.fr/republique-numerique

Public Service Data

- Notion of "reference data"
- Guaranteed level of service data availability, freshness and quality
- Nine datasets at the moment

National Address DatabaseDatabase of CompaniesDirectory of OccupationsGeographical dataDatabase of AssociationsLand registerAdministration

Licences

List of licences set by decree including our own Open Licence 2.0

Allowing reproduction, redistribution, adaptation and commercial exploitation of the data

Few requirements:

- Acknowledge the source of the data
- Mention the date the reuse was last updated
- Not alter the meaning of the data
- Comply with GDPR





Why make open data?



Transformation

Gain of efficiency

Improve the quality of public service

Data-driven public policies



>> Build trust

Transparency of public spending and procurement

Effectively informing citizens in times of crisis



New services

Data as an infrastructure

Making it easier for citizens to get around

Fluidify the real estate market

What are we trying to do?

One team, multiple skills





foster an open data culture







Implementation: our infrastructure

The platform: udata

- Open source project started by Etalab in 2011
- In 2016 moved to a separate Github organisation (7) opendatateam
- Currently used by II II III III

Data Reuses Organizations Dashboard Documentation News

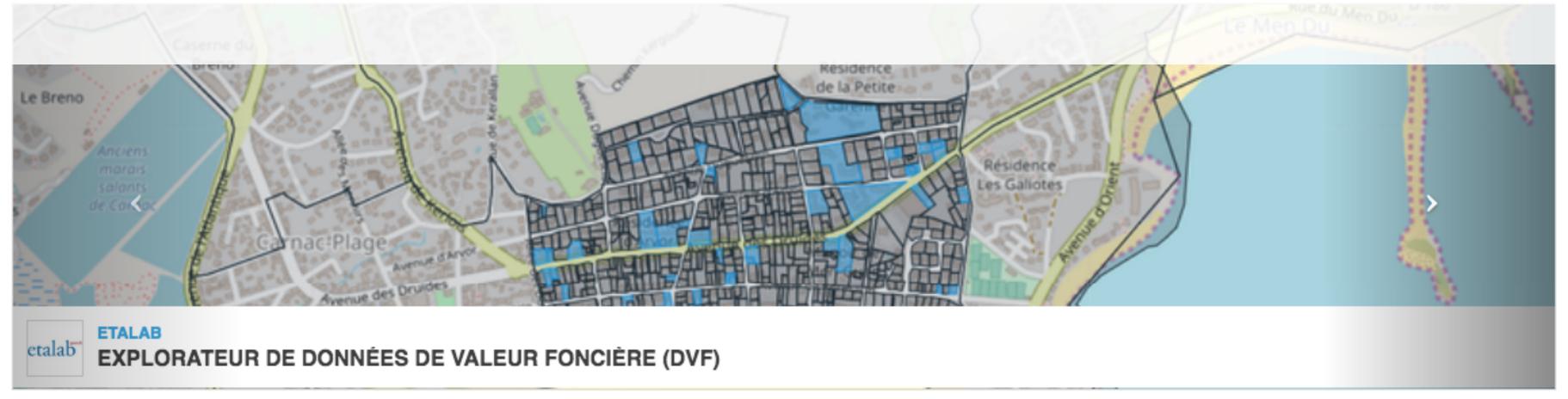
Agriculture et Alimentation
Culture, Communications
Comptes, Économie et Emploi
Éducation, Recherche, Formation

Share, improve and reuse public data

Environnement, Énergie, Logemer Santé et Social Société, Droit, Institutions

data.gouv.fr

Open platform for French public data



Who are the producers?

- Centralised public administration
- 18 regions, 93 departments, 34 967 communes
- Legal obligation of open data by default
- Many more public and private actors who create data

36000+ Datasets

2 600+

Reuses

2 800+

Publishers



How to publish data



direct upload

Manually upload files

Resources are hosted on our servers

very easy

have to do everything by hand



harvesting

Set up a harvester for another portal

Supports DCAT/ CKAN/ODS

set it up once and forget about it



Do (almost) everything via API

powerful

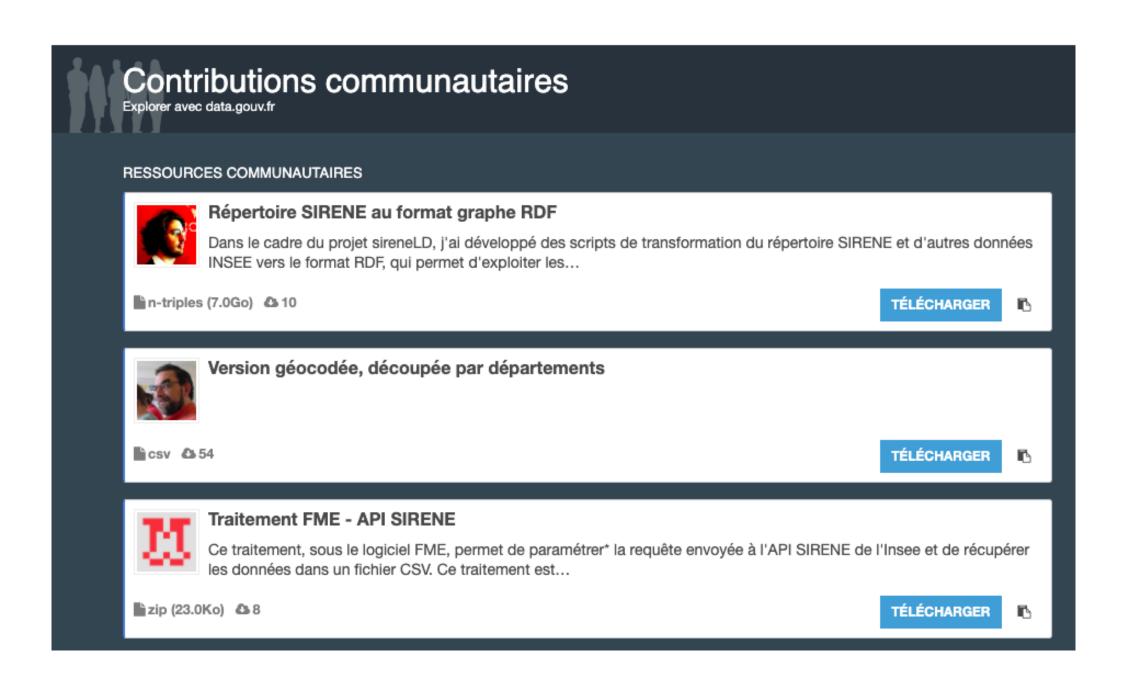
need tech skills

COMMUNITY

Portal that fosters exchanges



Community resources







Who are the reusers?

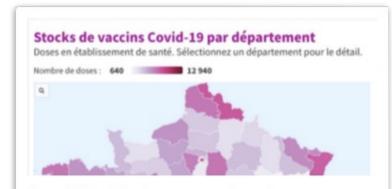
Anyone can publish

Administrations, private companies, datajournalists...





Retrouvez les centres de vaccination contre la COVID-19 en France à l'aide de notre carte interactive. Il suffit de



Covid-19: les stocks de vaccins et leur répartition en France

Carte interactive des stocks de doses de vaccins contre la Covid-19 (Pfizer, Moderna et AstraZeneca) disponibles

Wisualisation & 1 ★ 0 # 2021

Suivi de la campagne n de vaccination contre la Covid-19

Tableau de bord interactif aff données publiques relatives campagne de vaccination co

■ Visualisation 🙈 2 ★ 0



Statistiques sur le vaccin contre la COVID-19 en France par région

Cette application permet de suivre l'évolution du nombre de personnes vaccinées contre la COVID-19 en



VaccinBot

Mise en place d'un bot Twitter qui post régulièrement les données de personnes vaccinées contre la Covid

li Visualisation & 1 ★ 0 iii 2021



Quand est-ce qu'on se retrouve au bar? C'est un site qui projette la date à laquelle 70% des Français auront été

ldée & 1 ★ 0 # 2021 & Leo Bo

relatives à la vaccina COVID-19 et à l'évo

COVID-19

Suivi de la vaccii

Suivi des données q

Visualisation 🙈

Going further literacy and quality



Guides & docs



guides.etalab.gouv.fr

doc.data.gouv.fr

Aimed at chief data officers, lawyers, project managers, or just users

Open source, of course

etalab/guides.etalab.gouv.fr

Documentation on how to publish data on the portal

Also open source

netalab/doc.data.gouv.fr



Curation & editorial



- Editorialisation and curation work
- Inventory pages
- Monthly article to showcase the most important publications

DERNIÈRES RÉUTILISATIONS Carte interactive des communes du [Open Source] Analyse et visualisation des Wikipédia "vagues" COVID en France programme "Action coeur de ville " (ACV) Données réutilisées dans les articles Wikipédia Codes Python pour analyser et visualiser les données Carte interactive des communes incluses dans le consacrées aux élections législatives COVID-19 en France, en particulier les hospitalisations programme "Action cœur de ville" (ACV). L'interface par département. https://github.com/thomasdubdub de cartographie interactive de l'Observatoire des Visualisation & 1 ★ 0 mm 2021 athomas dubot Visualisation & 1 ★ 0 mm 2021 Observatoire Visualisation & 1 ★ 1 mm 2020 WMFr **DONNÉES CLÉS PAR SUJET** Données relatives à la Données relatives aux Données relatives aux ÉLECTIONS COVID-19 **COMPTES PUBLICS**

COMMUNITY

Community animation





Utilities for data schemas



schema.data.gouv.fr

publier.etalab.studio

A schema is a blueprint of how the data should be structured

Reference public schemas justified by law or by usage A tool to enter, validate and publish structured data on data.gouv.fr

Open source

catalab/publier.etalab.studio

Main challenges



What challenges for us?

- Manage lots of data and content
- Allow everyone to publish on data.gouv.fr
- Make producers autonomous
- Ensure a high quality of data
- Make data easy to understand
- Show what can be done thanks to open data

WHAT'S NEXT?

A strong political interest

Investments

Using the resources from NextGenerationEU, the Government will finance data-driven projects within public administrations



The Government has made a commitment to implement a stronger open data policy and open new datasets



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TAK! MERCI!

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